

Where Science Meets Culture

EXPLORE UZBEKISTAN

Get ready for an unforgettable IChO experience — competitions, culture, connections, and discoveries await you in Uzbekistan!

Uzbek

HEART OF THE SILK ROAD -

Where in the world?

The Republic of Uzbekistan sits at the very center of Central Asia, bordered by Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Afghanistan, and Turkmenistan. With roughly 449,000 km² of land, it stretches from the ochre sands of the Kyzylkum Desert to the green orchards of the Fergana Valley, and from the Syr Darya to the Amu Darya rivers that have nourished life here for millennia.

Climate: Uzbekistan has a continental climate: hot, dry summers and cool winters. In July (IChO season), expect warm, sunny days—light clothing, a hat, sunscreen, and a refillable water bottle are your best friends.

Time zone: UZT (UTC+5)

Electricity: 220V, 50Hz, plug types C and F



People, languages, and warmth

Home to over **36 million** people, Uzbekistan is a welcoming mosaic of cultures. **Uzbek** is the state language (written in a Latin-based alphabet), and **Russian** is widely understood in cities. Hospitality is a national art: you'll be greeted with aromatic tea and **non** (traditional bread), and likely urged to take "just one more" helping of **plov**.

A cradle of science and learning

Long before passports and planes, caravans traveled the **Great Silk Road** through **Samarkand**, **Bukhara**, **Khiva**, and **Tashkent**, bringing not only silk and spices but also **ideas**. Out of this scholarly world came thinkers who shaped global science:

- Muhammad al-Khwarizmi (c. 780–850) <u>Father of Algebra</u>. His work gave us al-jabr (algebra) and the very notion of algorithms.
- Abu Rayhan al-Biruni (973–1050) <u>Polymath</u> of astronomy, physics, and geography; his methods and measurements (like the Earth's radius) were astonishingly precise.
- Ibn Sina (Avicenna) (980–1037) <u>Physician-philosopher</u> whose Canon of Medicine guided medical teaching for centuries.
- Ulugh Beg (1394–1449) <u>Ruler-astronomer of Samarkand</u>; his observatory and star catalog set a new standard for observational accuracy.
- Ahmad al-Fergani (Alfraganus) (9th c.) His astronomical compendium influenced science from the Islamic world to Renaissance Europe.

This heritage isn't just in textbooks—you can feel it in the madrasas and observatories, the blue-tiled domes, and the way students still speak proudly of ilm (knowledge).

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- HOME OF ICHO 2026

Modern momentum

Today's Uzbekistan blends tradition with a push toward innovation:

- **High-speed rail** links **Tashkent-Samarkand-Bukhara-Khiva**, making heritage cities comfortably day-trip-able.
- Growing tech parks and universities are nurturing startups and research.
- Major investments in energy, transport, textiles, agriculture, and tourism are reshaping the economy. For IChO participants, that means efficient logistics, contemporary venues and plenty to explore beyond the lab.

Taste of Uzbekistan

If chemistry is transformation, Uzbek cuisine is a delicious reaction:
• Plov (osh): Rice, meat, carrots, and spices—each region has its

signature.

- Somsa: Baked pastries (often with beef, pumpkin, or potato).
- Shashlik: Grilled skewers.
- Lagman & shurpa: Noodle and hearty soups.
- Fresh fruit & dried nuts: From Fergana's orchards to market stalls.
- Halal options are common; vegetarian dishes are increasingly available (look for vegetable lagman, somsa, salads, and market produce).

Etiquette & practical tips

- **Greetings**: A friendly smile goes far. Handshakes are common; in traditional settings, hand over heart with a slight nod is respectful.
- Dress: Casual is fine; modest clothing is appreciated in religious sites.
- Photography: Always ask before photographing people, especially in markets or mosques.
- Money: Currency is the Uzbek so'm (UZS). Cards are widely accepted in cities; carry a little cash for small vendors. ATMs are common in central areas.
- Connectivity: Local SIM/eSIM options are available at airports and malls; major carriers have good city coverage.
- Getting around: Tashkent Metro is clean and efficient; ride-hailing apps and taxis are plentiful.
- Water: Prefer bottled or filtered water.

Why this matters to young chemists

Uzbekistan's story is one of **exchange** — of goods, cultures, and **knowledge**. Here, scholars mapped the skies, quantified the Earth, healed with science, and built the mathematical language that underpins **modern computation** and **chemistry**. As you compete, you're stepping into a tradition that celebrates curiosity, precision, and discovery.

SCIENCE OLYMPIAD CENTER

JOIN US IN UZBEKISTAN FOR ICAO 2026 AND CREATE YOUR memories.

SEPTEMBER

2025